



Disclaimer:

Draft in pilot phase not for other uses without permission. If needed contact DUQuE's project manager at: <u>duque@fadq.org</u>

Hospital governance

in European hospitals

Questionnaire for the Chair of the Board of Trustees

(PTA1) The Board of Trustees is considered to be the top-level governing body that oversees the overall function of the hospital. In general, a Board of Trustees has to approve the hospital's annual budget and has the authority to hire/fire the CEO of the hospital. (Being a member of the Board of Trustees is usually a part-time obligation with a frequency of 4-8 meetings a year).

Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees

(PTA2) The term "**Board of Trustees**" refers to the top-level governing body that oversees the overall function of the hospital.

A01 What is your gender?

□ Male

□ Female

A02 What is your age?

A03 How many years have you been involved in the activities of the Board of Trustees of this hospital?

____years

A04 Do you have a professional background in healthcare?

- □ No
- □ Yes





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees (continue)

(PTA3) The term "**Board of Trustees**" refers to the top-level governing body that oversees the overall function of the hospital.

A05 How many Board members are formally on your Board of Trustees?

____ Board members

A06 How many Board members have expertise in one or more of the following areas?

- 0 = None
- 1 = 1 member
- 2 = 2 members
- 3 = 3 or more members

		0	1	2	3
A0601	Accounting / Finance				
A0602	Law				
A0603	Marketing				
A0604	Medicine				
A0605	Nursing				
A0606	Politics / Public policy				
A0607	Quality of care				
A0608	Real estate				
A0609	Clinical research				
A0610	Human Resource				
	Management				

A07 How many times did the full Board of Trustees meet formally last year?

A08 How many hospitals does your Board of Trustees officially oversee?





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Organisational Culture of the hospital

(PTA4) The following is based on the validated culture rating instrument (Competing Values Framework questionnaire). There are **5 situations** following. Each situation is about a different aspect of your *HOSPITAL*; for example, its leadership or its reward system. For each situation, please distribute **100 points** among the four descriptions depending on how similar the description is to your *HOSPITAL*. For each situation please use **all 100 points**. Please answer according to what you think, not to what others in your hospital think and don't think too hard – we want your gut reactions.

(PTA5) **For example**, in situation 1 if HOSPITAL A seems very similar to yours, B seems somewhat similar and C and D do not seem similar at all, you might give 70 points to A, 30 to B and none to C and D. Situation 1 and other examples might look as follows:

Situation 1		Situation 2		Situation 3		Situation 4		
А	70		A	25	Α	80	A	0
В	30		В	25	В	10	В	0
С	0		С	25	С	0	С	100
D	0		D	25	D	10	D	0
Total =	100		Total =	100	Total =	100	Total =	100

A09 HOSPITAL characteristics

	Points	
A0901		HOSPITAL A is a very personal place: it's like an extended family.
A0902		HOSPITAL B is a very dynamic and entrepreneurial place: people are willing to take risks.
A0903		HOSPITAL C is a very formalised and structured place: <i>bureaucratic procedures influence how things are done here</i> .
A0904		HOSPITAL D is very task oriented: the main concern is getting the job done and people aren't very personally involved.
	= 100	





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Organisational Culture of the hospital (continue)

(PTA6) The following is based on the validated culture rating instrument (Competing Values Framework questionnaire). Each situation is about a different aspect of your *HOSPITAL*; for example, its leadership or its reward system. For each situation, please distribute **100 points** among the four descriptions depending on how similar the description is to your *HOSPITAL*. For each situation please use **all 100 points**. Please answer according to what you think, not to what others in your hospital think and don't think too hard – we want your gut reactions.

(PTA7) *For example*, in situation 1 if HOSPITAL A seems very similar to yours, B seems somewhat similar and C and D do not seem similar at all, you might give 70 points to A, 30 to B and none to C and D. Situation 1 and other examples might look as follows:

Situation 1		Situat	Situation 2		Situation 3			Situation 4	
A	70	A	25		А	80		A	0
В	30	В	25		В	10		В	0
С	0	С	25		С	0		С	100
D	0	D	25		D	10		D	0
Total =	100	Total =	100		Total =	100		Total =	100

A10 HOSPITAL leadership

	Points	
A1001		The leaders in HOSPITAL A are warm and caring: they seek to develop their staff members' full potential.
A1002		The leaders in HOSPITAL B are risk takers: they encourage risk taking and innovation from their staff.
A1003		The leaders in HOSPITAL C are rule enforcers: they expect staff to follow rules, policies and procedures.
A1004		The leaders in HOSPITAL D are coordinators and facilitators: they encourage staff to meet the hospital's objectives.
	= 100	





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Organisational Culture of the hospital (continue)

(PTA8) The following is based on the validated culture rating instrument (Competing Values Framework questionnaire). Each situation is about a different aspect of your *HOSPITAL*; for example, its leadership or its reward system. For each situation, please distribute **100 points** among the four descriptions depending on how similar the description is to your *HOSPITAL*. For each situation please use **all 100 points**. Please answer according to what you think, not to what others in your hospital think and don't think too hard – we want your gut reactions.

(PTA9) **For example**, in situation 1 if HOSPITAL A seems very similar to yours, B seems somewhat similar and C and D do not seem similar at all, you might give 70 points to A, 30 to B and none to C and D. Situation 1 and other examples might look as follows:

Situation 1		Situation 2		Situation 3		Situation 4		
А	70	А	25	A	80	А	0	
В	30	В	25	В	10	В	0	
С	0	С	25	С	0	С	100	
D	0	D	25	D	10	D	0	
Total =	100							

A11 HOSPITAL cohesion

	Points	
A1101		The glue that holds HOSPITAL A together is loyalty and tradition: staff commitment to
		the hospital is high.
A1102		The glue that holds HOSPITAL B together is commitment to innovation and
		development: staff likes to lead the way.
A1103		The glue that holds HOSPITAL C together is formal rules and policies: maintaining a
		smooth running operation is important.
A1104		The glue that holds HOSPITAL D together is an emphasis on accomplishing tasks and
		goals: people want to get the job done.
	= 100	





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Organisational Culture of the hospital (continue)

(PTA10) The following is based on the validated culture rating instrument (Competing Values Framework questionnaire). Each situation is about a different aspect of your *HOSPITAL*; for example, its leadership or its reward system. For each situation, please distribute **100 points** among the four descriptions depending on how similar the description is to your *HOSPITAL*. For each situation please use **all 100 points**. Please answer according to what you think, not to what others in your hospital think and don't think too hard – we want your gut reactions.

(PTA11) **For example**, in situation 1 if HOSPITAL A seems very similar to yours, B seems somewhat similar and C and D do not seem similar at all, you might give 70 points to A, 30 to B and none to C and D. Situation 1 and other examples might look as follows:

Situation 1		Situation 2			Situation 3			Situation 4		
Α	70		A	25		A	80		А	0
В	30		В	25		В	10		В	0
С	0		С	25		С	0		С	100
D	0		D	25		D	10		D	0
Total =	100		Total =	100		Total =	100		Total =	100

A12 HOSPITAL emphasis

	Points	
A1201		HOSPITAL A puts a strong emphasis on cohesion and staff morale.
A1202		HOSPITAL B puts a strong emphasis on growth and readiness to meet new challenges
A1203		HOSPITAL C puts a strong emphasis on permanence and stability.
A1204		HOSPITAL D puts a strong emphasis on competitiveness and achievement.
	= 100	





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Organisational Culture of the hospital (continue)

(PTA12) The following is based on the validated culture rating instrument (Competing Values Framework questionnaire). Each situation is about a different aspect of your *HOSPITAL*; for example, its leadership or its reward system. For each situation, please distribute **100 points** among the four descriptions depending on how similar the description is to your *HOSPITAL*. For each situation please use **all 100 points**. Please answer according to what you think, not to what others in your hospital think and don't think too hard – we want your gut reactions.

(PTA13) **For example**, in situation 1 if HOSPITAL A seems very similar to yours, B seems somewhat similar and C and D do not seem similar at all, you might give 70 points to A, 30 to B and none to C and D. Situation 1 and other examples might look as follows:

Situation 1			Situation 2		Situation 3			Situation 4		
A	70		А	25		А	80		А	0
В	30		В	25		В	10		В	0
С	0		С	25		С	0		С	100
D	0		D	25		D	10		D	0
Total =	100	-	Total =	100		Total =	100		Total =	100

A13 HOSPITAL 'rewards' (= financially or by means of feedback, praise esteem, etc.)

	Points	
A1301		HOSPITAL A distributes its rewards fairly among staff members: <i>everyone is treated</i> equally.
A1302		HOSPITAL B distributes its rewards based on productivity: those who are most productive are most rewarded.
A1303		HOSPITAL C distributes its rewards based on rank: the higher you are the more you get.
A1304		HOSPITAL D distributes its rewards based on the achievement of objectives: <i>those</i> who achieve their objectives are rewarded.
	= 100	





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Organisational Culture of the hospital (continue)

(PTA14) The term "**Board of Trustees**" refers to the top-level governing body that oversees the overall function of the hospital.

A14 When thinking about your Board of Trustees, how much do you agree with the following statements?

- 1 = Strongly disagree
- 2 = Somewhat disagree
- 3 = Somewhat agree
- 4 = Strongly agree

	Within our Board of Trustees	1	2	3	4
A1401	there is unity and agreement.				
A1402	we trust one another.				
A1403	there is a "we feeling" among Board members.				
A1404	the work climate is good.				
A1405	the willingness to help one another great.				
A1406	we share many common values.				





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Quality orientation in the hospital

(PTA15) In this questionnaire '**quality**' is a multidimensional concept, covering the dimensions: effectiveness, efficiency, patient centeredness, and patient safety. **Quality of care** is the degree to which health services for individuals and populations increase the likelihood of desired health outcomes and are consistent with current professional knowledge.

A15 How would you rate your Board of Trustees' level of expertise on issues of quality of care?

Please indicate between 1 (no expertise) and 10 (very substantial expertise). Level of expertise: _____

- A16 In your opinion, what priority should be given to train members of the Board of Trustees in:
 - 1 = Low priority 2 = Medium priority 3 = High priority

		1	2	3
	Quality			
A1602	Finance			





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Quality orientation in the hospital (continue)

- A17 Which two have the first and second most influence over quality in your hospital? Please indicate your selections by marking "1" and "2".
- A1701 ___ Chief Executive Officer and/or rest of Hospital (management) Board (the person who is considered to be the boss of the hospital)
- A1702 ___ Chair of the Board of Trustees or other Board members (the top-level governing body that oversees the overall function of the hospital)
- A1703 ____ Hospital Quality Committee, if there is one (a committee that primarily focuses on quality of care)
- A1704 ___ Chief Medical Officer or another key medical leader (the highest ranking physician in the hospital)
- A1705 ____ Quality Manager or equivalent (or the person who is responsible for the quality of care)
- A1706 ____ Nursing leader (a nurse leading any number of employees)
- A18 What are the first and second most important areas for oversight by your Board of Trustees or its committees? Please indicate your selections by marking "1" and "2".
- A1801 ____ Financial performance
- A1802 __ Operations (staffing and facility management)
- A1803 ____ Strategic positioning of the hospital
- A1804 ____ Performance on quality of care
- A1805 _____ Surveys on patient views
- A1806 __ Community benefit
- A1807 ____ Reducing adverse events

A19 In evaluating CEO performance, which are the first and second most important areas? Please indicate your selections by marking "1" and "2".

- A1901 _____ Financial Performance
- **A1902** ___ Operations (Staffing and facility management)
- A1903 _____ Strategic positioning of the hospital
- A1904 ____ Performance on quality of care
- A1905 _____ Surveys on patient views
- A1906 __ Community Benefit
- A1907 ____ Reducing adverse events





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Quality orientation in the hospital (continue)

A20 During the past year, how often was FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE on the agenda for your Board of Trustees' meetings?

- □ Never on the agenda for Board meetings (Please, continue with question # 22)
- □ Few meetings
- Most meetings
- Every meeting





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Quality orientation in the hospital (continue)

A21 Over the course of the past year, what percentage of your Board of Trustees' meeting time was typically spent on issues of FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE?

- □ 10% or less
- □ **11% 20%**
- □ **21% 30%**
- □ 31% 40%
- Greater than 40%





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Quality orientation in the hospital (continue)

A22 During the past year, how often was QUALITY PERFORMANCE on the agenda for your Board of Trustees' meetings?

- □ Never on the agenda for Board meetings (Please, continue with question # 24)
- □ Few meetings
- Most meetings
- □ Every meeting





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Quality orientation in the hospital (continue)

A23 Over the course of the past year, what percentage of your Board of Trustees' meeting time was typically spent on issues of QUALITY PERFORMANCE?

- □ 10% or less
- □ **11% 20%**
- □ **21% 30%**
- □ 31% 40%
- Greater than 40%





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Quality orientation in the hospital (continue)

A2402 _____ times on performance on quality indicators

A25 During the past year, how often were the following items reviewed by your Board of Trustees?

- 1 = Less than annually
- 2 = At least annually
- 3 = Quarterly or more frequent

		1	2	3
A2501	Performance on financial indicators			
A2502	Performance on quality indicators			
A2503	Surveys on patient views			
A2504	Adverse events			





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Patient empowerment

A26 Does your hospital have a patient / client council?

- □ No (Please, continue with question # 29)
- □ Yes





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Patient empowerment (continue)

- A27 During the past year, have there been regular meetings between the CEO (or the Hospital management Board) and the patient / client council?
 - □ No
 - □ Yes
- A28 During the past year, have there been regular meeting between the Board of Trustees and the patient / client council?
 - □ No
 - □ Yes





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Patient empowerment (continue)

A29 Are patients or patient representatives currently involved in your Board of Trustees?

- □ No (Please, continue with question # 35)
- □ Yes





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Patient empowerment (continue)

A30 What is their typical profile?

- Previous patient in this hospital
- Previous patient in this hospital with a complaint / patient safety issue
- D Patient representative recruited in the community
- Patient representative identified otherwise

A31 How would you describe the general educational level of the patient / patient representative?

- □ Up to secondary school education
- Higher than secondary school education
- University degree

A32 Do you have specific selection criteria for patients / patient representatives?

- □ **No**
- □ Yes

A33 Do patients / patient representatives receive formal training regarding their roles?

- □ No
- □ Yes

A34 How would you assess the contributions patients / patient representatives make in your Board?

- There is little contribution, but this type of representation is required.
- There is some contribution, although it is often uncontructive, unrealistic, or infeasible.
- There are constructive contributions, they allow us to make improvements.
- There are major contributions, the key to realizing patient-centered care.





Content:

- Personal characteristics of the Chair of the Board of Trustees
- Organisational Culture of the hospital
- Quality orientation in the hospital
- Patient empowerment
- Tasks of your Board of Trustees

Tasks of your Board of Trustees

A35 Which of the following tasks belong to the main assignment of your Board of Trustees? No Yes

A3501	Adopting and / or amending the bylaws of the hospital	
A3502	Defining the hospital's mission	
A3503	Establish strategic goal for Quality Improvement	
A3504	Strategic planning (analysing and responding to changes in need and demand)	
A3505	Operational planning (designing and developing services and structures)	
A3506	Operational decision-making (routine decisions, short interval scheduling)	
A3507	Fundraising	
A3508	Appointment and dismissal of hospital physicians	
A3509	Appointment and dismissal of members of a (lower) governing body (= any	
40540	group entrusted by hospital with decision-making power)	
A3510	Appointment and dismissal of executive management	
A3511	Appointment and dismissal of other staff	
A3512	Setting remuneration of members of a (lower) governing body	
A3513	Setting remuneration of executive management	
A3514	Setting remuneration and / or fees of hospital physicians	
A3515	Setting remuneration for other staff	
A3516	Approval of the annual budget / financial plan	
A3517	Approval of major purchase, service and / or credit contracts	
A3518	Approval of programmes for quality	
A3519	Budgetary control	
A3520	Evaluating performance of executive management	
A3521	Reviewing quality dashboards / scoreboards (= information systems)	
A3522	Monitoring accessibility and community benefit of hospital services	
A3523	Monitoring financial performance	
A3524	Monitoring clinical performance	
A3525	Intervention in medical ethics issues	
A3526	Giving account to and lobbying with government authorities	
A3527	Representation and maintaining public relations	
A3528	Arbitration of internal conflicts, serve as a court of appeal	

Thank you, you have reached the end of the questionnaire.